1. Estimate each sum or difference to the nearest half or whole number by rounding. Explain your estimate using words or a number line.

a. 
$$3\frac{1}{10} + 1\frac{3}{4} \approx$$
\_\_\_\_\_

b. 
$$2\frac{9}{10} + 4\frac{4}{5} \approx$$
\_\_\_\_\_

c. 
$$9\frac{9}{10} - 5\frac{1}{5} \approx$$

d. 
$$4\frac{1}{9} - 1\frac{1}{10} \approx$$
\_\_\_\_\_

e. 
$$6\frac{3}{12} + 5\frac{1}{9} \approx$$
\_\_\_\_\_

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2. Estimate each sum or difference to the nearest half or whole number by rounding. Explain your estimate using words or a number line.

a. 
$$\frac{16}{3} + \frac{17}{8} \approx$$
\_\_\_\_\_

b. 
$$\frac{17}{3} - \frac{15}{4} \approx$$
\_\_\_\_\_

c. 
$$\frac{57}{8} + \frac{26}{8} \approx$$
\_\_\_\_\_

3. Gina's estimate for  $7\frac{5}{8} - 2\frac{1}{2}$  was 5. Dominick's estimate was  $5\frac{1}{2}$ . Whose estimate do you think is closer to the actual difference? Explain.

4. Use benchmark numbers or mental math to estimate the sum or difference.

a. 
$$10\frac{3}{4} + 12\frac{11}{12}$$

b. 
$$2\frac{7}{10} + 23\frac{3}{8}$$

c. 
$$15\frac{9}{12} - 8\frac{11}{12}$$

d. 
$$\frac{56}{7} - \frac{31}{8}$$

## **Answer Key**

- 1. a. 5; explanations will vary.
  - b. 8; explanations will vary.
  - c. 5; explanations will vary.
  - d. 3; explanations will vary.
  - e. 11; explanations will vary.
- a. 7.5; explanations will vary. 2.
  - b. 2; explanations will vary.
  - c. 10 or 10.5; explanations will vary.

- 3. Gina's; explanations will vary.
- 4. a. 24
  - b. 26
  - 7
  - d. 4