1. Write a related addition sentence. Subtract by counting on. Use a number line or the arrow way to help. The first one has been partially done for you.

a. 
$$3\frac{2}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} =$$
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$$1\frac{4}{5} + \underline{\phantom{0}} = 3\frac{2}{5}$$

b. 
$$5\frac{3}{8} - 2\frac{5}{8}$$

2. Subtract, as shown in Problem 2(a) below, by decomposing the fractional part of the number you are subtracting. Use a number line or the arrow way to help you.

a. 
$$4\frac{1}{5} - 1\frac{3}{5} = 3\frac{1}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = 2\frac{3}{5}$$

b. 
$$4\frac{1}{7} - 2\frac{4}{7}$$

c. 
$$5\frac{5}{12} - 3\frac{8}{12}$$

2. Subtract, as shown in 3(a) below, by decomposing to take one out.

a. 
$$5\frac{5}{8} - 2\frac{7}{8} = 3\frac{5}{8} - \frac{7}{8} =$$

$$2\frac{5}{8} \qquad 1$$

b. 
$$4\frac{3}{12} - 3\frac{8}{12}$$

c. 
$$9\frac{1}{10} - 6\frac{9}{10}$$

3. Solve using any strategy.

a. 
$$6\frac{1}{9} - 4\frac{3}{9}$$

b. 
$$5\frac{3}{10} - 3\frac{6}{10}$$

c. 
$$8\frac{7}{12} - 5\frac{9}{12}$$

d. 
$$7\frac{4}{100} - 2\frac{92}{100}$$

## Answer key

1. a. 
$$1\frac{3}{5}$$
,  $1\frac{3}{5}$ 

b. 
$$2\frac{6}{8}$$
,  $2\frac{6}{8} + 2\frac{5}{8} = 5\frac{3}{8}$  or  $2\frac{5}{8} + 2\frac{6}{8} = 5\frac{3}{8}$   
2. a. Answer provided

b. 
$$1\frac{4}{7}$$
;  $\frac{4}{7}$  decomposed as  $\frac{1}{7}$  and  $\frac{3}{7}$ 

c. 
$$1\frac{9}{12}$$
;  $\frac{8}{12}$  decomposed as  $\frac{5}{12}$  and  $\frac{3}{12}$   
3. a.  $2\frac{6}{8}$ 

3. a. 
$$2\frac{6}{8}$$

b. 
$$\frac{7}{12}$$
;  $1\frac{3}{12}$  decomposed as  $\frac{3}{12}$  and 1

c. 
$$2\frac{2}{10}$$
;  $3\frac{1}{10}$  decomposed as  $2\frac{1}{10}$  and  $1$ 

4. a.  $1\frac{7}{9}$ 
b.  $1\frac{7}{10}$ 
c.  $2\frac{10}{12}$ 
d.  $4\frac{12}{100}$ 

4. a. 
$$1\frac{7}{9}$$

b. 
$$1\frac{7}{10}$$

c. 
$$2\frac{10}{12}$$

d. 
$$4\frac{12}{100}$$