

The regular plural form of nouns is made by adding an “s” to the end of the word. However, some words do not follow that rule. Plural forms that are made in some way other than just adding an “s” are called *irregular* plural forms.

Make the plural form of nouns ending in “ch,” “sh,” “x,” “o,” or “ss” by adding “es”.



one church
two churches



one brush
two brushes



one fox
two foxes

Make the plural form of some nouns ending in “f” or “fe” by dropping the “f” or “fe” and adding “ves”.



one knife
two knives

one wolf
two wolves



Make the plural form of many words ending in “y” by dropping the “y” and adding “ies”.



one baby
two babies

Make the plural form of some “oo” words by changing to “ee”.



one foot
two feet

one tooth
two teeth



Some irregular plurals just have to be remembered:

one man, two men

one child, two children

one woman, two women

one cactus, two cacti

one index, two indices

one mouse, two mice

Write the irregular plural form of each noun:

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|
| 1. wish | _____ | 2. wife | _____ |
| 2. elf | _____ | 4. butterfly | _____ |
| 3. family | _____ | 6. shelf | _____ |
| 4. goose | _____ | 8. tomato | _____ |
| 5. flash | _____ | 10. dress | _____ |
| 6. box | _____ | 12. bench | _____ |

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Some irregular plurals just have to be remembered:

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one woman, two women
one mouse, two mice

Write the irregular plural form of each noun:

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. wish | <u>wishes</u> | 2. wife | <u>wives</u> |
| 2. elf | <u>elves</u> | 4. butterfly | <u>butterflies</u> |
| 3. family | <u>families</u> | 6. shelf | <u>shelves</u> |
| 4. goose | <u>geese</u> | 8. tomato | <u>tomatoes</u> |
| 5. flash | <u>flashes</u> | 10. dress | <u>dresses</u> |
| 6. box | <u>boxes</u> | 12. bench | <u>benches</u> |